

NEWS RELEASE

RLI Reports Fourth Quarter and Year-End 2024 Results

2025-01-22

PEORIA, III.--(BUSINESS WIRE)-- RLI Corp. (NYSE: RLI) – RLI Corp. reported fourth quarter 2024 net earnings of \$40.9 million (\$0.44 per share), compared to \$114.6 million (\$1.24 per share) for the fourth quarter of 2023. Operating earnings⁽¹⁾ for the fourth quarter of 2024 were \$38.4 million (\$0.41 per share), compared to \$71.1 million (\$0.77 per share) for the same period in 2023.

On January 15, 2025, RLI executed a two-for-one stock split of common stock. All share and per share data in this release reflect the stock split.

	Fourth Quar	Year to Da	te	
Earnings Per Diluted Share	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net earnings	\$ 0.44 \$	1.24 \$	3.74 \$	3.31
Operating earnings ⁽¹⁾	\$ 0.41 \$	0.77 \$	2.87 \$	2.47

(1) See discussion below: Non-GAAP and Performance Measures.

Highlights for the quarter included:

- Underwriting income⁽¹⁾of \$22.2 million on a combined ratio⁽¹⁾of 94.4.
- 9% increase in gross premiums written and 19% increase in net investment income.
- Favorable development in prior years' loss reserves resulted in a \$8.7 million net increase in underwriting income.
- Losses from Hurricane Milton, resulting in a \$42.4 million net decrease in underwriting income.
- Special dividend of \$2.00 per share, representing \$183.5 million returned to shareholders.

Highlights for the year included:

- Underwriting income⁽¹⁾of \$210.7 million on a combined ratio⁽¹⁾of 86.2.
- 11% increase in gross premiums written and 18% increase in net investment income.
- Net cash flow provided by operations of \$560.2 million, an increase of 21%.
- Favorable development in prior years' loss reserves resulted in a \$84.1 million net increase in underwriting income.
- Book value per share of \$16.59, an increase of 24% (inclusive of dividends) from year-end 2023.

"Our customer service, consistent financial performance and prudent capital management distinguished RLI in 2024," said RLI Corp. President & CEO Craig Kliethermes. "Despite an active hurricane season and highly competitive environment, we achieved an 86 combined ratio, marking our 29th consecutive year of underwriting profitability. Gross premiums written grew by 11%, surpassing \$2 billion for the first time, with all three product segments contributing to this growth. Our positive underwriting and investment results allowed us to return \$236 million to shareholders through special and regular dividends. I want to thank our associate-owners for their contributions throughout the year, which helped differentiate RLI."

Underwriting Income

RLI achieved \$22.2 million of underwriting income in the fourth quarter of 2024 on a 94.4 combined ratio, compared to \$59.8 million on an 82.7 combined ratio in 2023.

For the year, RLI achieved \$210.7 million of underwriting income on an 86.2 combined ratio, compared to \$173.2 million on an 86.6 combined ratio in 2023. Results for both years include favorable development in prior years' loss reserves, which resulted in an \$84.1 million and \$95.3 million net increase to underwriting income in 2024 and 2023, respectively. The favorable development was offset by a \$93.6 million net reduction to underwriting income for losses from Hurricanes Beryl, Helene and Milton, as well as other storm losses, in 2024. This compares to \$81.2 million for losses from Hawaiian wildfires and other storm losses in 2023.

The following table highlights underwriting income and combined ratios by segment for the year.

Underwriting Income ⁽¹⁾			
(in millions)	2024	2023	3
Casualty	\$ 17.8	\$	59.5
Property	167.6		86.3
Surety	25.3		27.4
Total	\$ 210.7	\$	173.2

Combined Ratio ⁽¹⁾		
	2024	2023
Casualty	97.9	92.2
Property	68.5	78.5
Surety	82.2	79.6
Total	86.2	86.6

Other Income⁽²⁾

Net investment income for the quarter increased 19% to \$38.8 million, compared to the same period in 2023. For the year ended December 31, 2024, net investment income was \$142.3 million, compared to \$120.4 million for the same period in 2023. The investment portfolio's total return was -1.1% for the quarter and 6.4% for the year.

RLI's comprehensive loss was \$26.3 million for the quarter (-\$0.28 per share), compared to comprehensive earnings of \$216.2 million (\$2.35 per share) for the same quarter in 2023. In addition to net earnings, comprehensive loss included after-tax unrealized losses from the fixed income portfolio in the fourth quarter of 2024, due to increasing interest rates. Full-year comprehensive earnings were \$338.4 million (\$3.66 per share), compared to \$367.4 million (\$3.99 per share) in 2023.

Special and Regular Dividends⁽²⁾

On December 20, 2024, the company paid a special cash dividend of \$2.00 per share and a regular quarterly dividend of \$0.145 per share for a combined total of \$196.8 million. RLI has paid dividends for 194 consecutive quarters and increased regular dividends in each of the last 49 years. Over the last 10 years, the company has returned nearly \$1.5 billion to shareholders and the regular dividend has grown an average of 4.9% per year.

Non-GAAP and Performance Measures

Management has included certain non-generally accepted accounting principles (non-GAAP) financial measures in presenting the company's results. Management believes that these non-GAAP measures further explain the company's results of operations and allow for a more complete understanding of the underlying trends in the company's business. These measures should not be viewed as a substitute for those determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). In addition, our definitions of these items may not be comparable to the definitions used by other companies.

Operating earnings and operating earnings per share (EPS) consist of our GAAP net earnings adjusted by net realized gains/(losses), net unrealized gains/(losses) on equity securities and taxes related thereto. Net earnings and net earnings per share are the GAAP financial measures that are most directly comparable to operating earnings and operating EPS. A reconciliation of the operating earnings and operating EPS to the comparable GAAP financial measures is included in the 2024 financial highlights below.

Underwriting income or profit represents the pretax profitability of our insurance operations and is derived by subtracting loss and settlement expenses, policy acquisition costs and insurance operating expenses from net

premium earned, which are all GAAP financial measures. The combined ratio, which is derived from components of underwriting income, is a performance measure commonly used by property and casualty insurance companies and is calculated as the sum of loss and settlement expenses, policy acquisition costs and insurance operating expenses, divided by net premiums earned, which are all GAAP measures.

Other News

At 10 a.m. central standard time (CST) on January 23, 2025, RLI management will hold a conference call to discuss quarterly results with insurance industry analysts. Interested parties may listen to the discussion at https://events.q4inc.com/attendee/436980475.

(2) All share and per share data reflect the 2-for-1 stock split that occurred on January 15, 2025.

Except for historical information, this news release may include forward-looking statements (within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) including, without limitation, statements reflecting our current expectations about the future performance of our company or our business segments or about future market conditions. These statements are subject to certain risk factors that could cause actual results to differ materially. Various risk factors that could affect future results are listed in the company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the Form 10-K Annual Report for the year ended December 31, 2023.

About RLI

RLI Corp. (NYSE: RLI) is a specialty insurer serving niche property, casualty and surety markets. The company provides deep underwriting expertise and superior service to commercial and personal lines customers nationwide. RLI's products are offered through its insurance subsidiaries – RLI Insurance Company, Mt. Hawley Insurance Company and Contractors Bonding and Insurance Company. All of RLI's insurance subsidiaries are rated A+ (Superior) by AM Best Company. RLI has paid and increased regular dividends for 49 consecutive years and delivered underwriting profits for 29 consecutive years. To learn more about RLI, visit www.rlicorp.com.

Supplemental disclosure regarding the earnings impact of specific items:

	Reserv	e Development ⁽¹⁾ Net of Re	and Catastrophe Linsurance	osses,
	Three Mon Decemb	per 31,	Twelve Mor Decemb	ber 31,
(Dollars in millions, except per share amounts)	2024	2023	2024	2023

Favorable development in casualty prior years' reserves Favorable development in property prior years' reserves Favorable (unfavorable) development in surety prior years' reserves Net incurred losses related to:	\$ \$ \$	11.5 0.1 (1.7)	\$ \$ \$	9.0 2.0 0.6	\$ \$ \$	51.4 28.6 9.3	\$ \$ \$	76.0 16.2 8.9
2024 storms Hurricanes Beryl, Helene and Milton 2023 and prior events	\$ \$ \$	(39.0)	\$ \$	_ _ 1.3	\$ \$ \$	(30.0) (76.0)	\$ \$	 (72.8)
Reinstatement premium from events	\$	_	\$	2.6 perating Earr	\$	s Per Share	\$	(11.7)
		Three Mor Decem 2024	nths	inded		Twelve Mo Decem 2024		
Operating Earnings Per Share ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾ Specific items included in operating earnings per share: ^{(1) (4)}	\$	0.41	\$	0.77	\$	2.87	\$	2.47
Net favorable development in casualty prior years' reserves Net favorable development in property prior years' reserves Net favorable (unfavorable) development in surety prior years' reserves Net incurred losses related to:	\$ \$ \$	0.09 — (0.02)	\$ \$ \$	0.06 0.02 —	\$ \$ \$	0.37 0.22 0.07	\$ \$ \$	0.57 0.12 0.06
2024 storms Hurricanes Beryl, Helene and Milton 2023 and prior events (incurred loss and reinstatement premium)	\$ \$ \$	(0.29)	\$ \$ \$	0.03	\$ \$ \$	(0.22) (0.56) 0.04	\$ \$ \$	 (0.63)

Reserve development reflects changes from previously estimated losses.
 See discussion above: Non-GAAP and Performance Measures.
 All share and per share data reflect the 2-for-1 stock split that occurred on January 15, 2025.
 Items included in operating earnings per share are after tax and incorporates incentive and profit sharing-related impacts which affected policy acquisition, insurance operating and general corporate expenses.

RLI CORP 2024 FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

(Unaudited)
(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

Pree Months Ended December 31. Twelve Months Ended December 31

	11	hree Mon	ths	Ended De		Twelve Months Ended December 31,							
SUMMARIZED INCOME STATEMENT DATA:		2024		2023	% Change			2024		2023	% Change		
Net premiums earned Net investment income Net realized gains	\$	397,176 38,776 8,744	\$	345,894 32,548 5,760	14.8 % 19.1 % 51.8 %	ó	\$	1,526,406 142,278 19,966	\$	1,294,306 120,383 32,518	17.9 % 18.2 % (38.6) %		
Net unrealized gains (losses) on equity securities		(5,580)		49,313	NM			81,734		64,787	26.2 %		
Consolidated revenue	\$	439,116	\$	433,515	1.3 %	ó	\$	1,770,384	\$	1,511,994	17.1 %		
Loss and settlement expenses Policy acquisition costs Insurance operating expenses Interest expense on debt		225,512 121,854 27,568 1,492		146,424 111,242 28,381 1,373	54.0 % 9.5 % (2.9) % 8.7 %	ó ó ó		739,253 464,040 112,460 6,331		604,413 418,325 98,383 7,301	22.3 % 10.9 % 14.3 % (13.3) %		
General corporate expenses	_	2,736	_	5,112	(46.5) %		_	15,880	_	15,917	(0.2) %		
Total expenses Equity in earnings of unconsolidated investees	<u>\$</u>	379,162 (12,522)	<u>\$</u>	292,532 2,441	29.6 % NM	Ó	\$	1,337,964 (4,869)	\$	1,144,339 9,610	16.9 % NM		
Earnings before income taxes Income tax expense	\$	47,432 6,572	\$	143,424 28,812	(66.9) % (77.2) %		\$	427,551 81,772	\$	377,265 72,654	13.3 % 12.5 %		
Net earnings	\$	40,860	\$	114,612	(64.3) %	ó	\$	345,779	\$	304,611	13.5 %		
Other comprehensive earnings (loss), net of tax		(67,199)		101,621	NM			(7,420)		62,773	NM		
Comprehensive earnings (loss)	\$	(26,339)	\$	216,233	NM		\$	338,359	\$	367,384	(7.9) %		
Operating earnings ⁽¹⁾ : Net earnings Less:	\$	40,860	\$	114,612	(64.3) %	ó	\$	345,779	\$	304,611	13.5 %		
Net realized gains Income tax on realized gains Net unrealized (gains) losses on equity		(8,744) 1,836		(5,760) 1,210	51.8 % 51.7 %			(19,966) 4,193		(32,518) 6,829	(38.6) % (38.6) %		

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securities Income tax on unrealized gains (losses) on equity securities	¢	5,580 (1,171) 38,361	\$	(49,313) 10,355 71,104	NM NM (46.0) %	4	\$	(81,734) 17,164 265,436	\$	(64,787) 13,605 227,740	26.2 % 26.2 % 16.6 %
Operating earnings Return on Equity:	—	30,301	=	71,104	(40.0)	U	—	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	÷		10.0 %
Net earnings								22.2		23.3 %	
Comprehensive earnings Per Share Data ⁽²⁾ : <u>Diluted:</u>								21.7	% <u></u>	28.1 %	
Weighted average shares outstanding (in 000's) Net earnings per share Less:	\$	92,725 0.44	\$	92,144 1.24	(64.5) %	ó	\$	92,451 3.74	\$	92,155 3.31	13.0 %
Net realized gains Income tax on realized gains Net unrealized (gains) losses on equity		(0.09) 0.02		(0.06) 0.01	50.0 % 100.0 %			(0.22) 0.05		(0.35) 0.07	(37.1) % (28.6) %
securities		0.06		(0.54)	NM			(0.88)		(0.70)	25.7 %
Income tax on unrealized gains (losses) on equity securities		(0.02)		0.12	NM			0.18		0.14	28.6 %
Operating earnings per share ⁽¹⁾	\$	0.41	\$	0.77	(46.8) %	ó	\$	2.87	\$	2.47	16.2 %
Comprehensive earnings (loss) per share	\$	(0.28)	\$	2.35	NM		\$	3.66	\$	3.99	(8.3) %
Cash dividends per share - ordinary Cash dividends per share - special	\$ \$	0.145 2.00	\$ \$	0.135 1.00	7.4 % 100.0 %		\$ \$	0.570 2.00	\$ \$	0.535 1.00	6.5 % 100.0 %
Net cash flow provided by operations	\$	128,080	\$	122,065	4.9 %	ó	\$	560,219	\$	464,257	20.7 %

RLI CORP 2024 FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

	bollars in chousanus, except per share amounts)	De	ecember 31, 2024	D	ecember 31, 2023	% Change
SUMMARIZED BALANCE SHEET DATA: Fixed income, at fair value (amortized cost - \$3,391,159 at 12/31/24) (amortized cost - \$3,054,391 at 12/31/23)		\$	3,175,796	\$	2,855,849	11.2 %
Equity securities, at fair value (cost - \$417,897 at 12/31/24) (cost - \$354,022 at 12/31/23)			736,191		590,041	24.8 %
Short-term investments Other invested assets Cash and cash equivalents			74,915 57,939 39,790		134,923 59,081 36,424	(44.5) % (1.9) % 9.2 %
Total investments and cash Accrued investment income Premiums and reinsurance balances receivable Ceded unearned premiums Reinsurance balances recoverable on unpaid losses Deferred policy acquisition costs Property and equipment Investment in unconsolidated investees Goodwill and intangibles Income taxes - deferred Other assets		\$	4,084,631 28,319 230,534 124,955,755,425 166,214 43,172 56,477 53,562 7,793 77,720		3,676,318 24,062 221,206 112,257 757,349 146,566 46,715 56,966 53,562 15,872 69,348	11.1 % 17.7 % 4.2 % 11.3 % (0.3) % 13.4 % (7.6) % (0.9) % 0.0 % (50.9) % 12.1 %
Total assets		\$	5,628,802	\$	5,180,221	8.7 %
Unpaid losses and settlement expenses Unearned premiums Reinsurance balances payable	•	\$	2,693,470 984,140 44,681	\$	2,446,025 892,326 71,507	10.1 % 10.3 % (37.5) %

⁽¹⁾ See discussion above: Non-GAAP and Performance Measures.(2) All share and per share data reflect the 2-for-1 stock split that occurred on January 15, 2025.NM = Not Meaningful

Funds held Income taxes - current Short-term debt Accrued expenses Other liabilities		97,380 749 100,000 124,242 62,173	101,446 3,757 100,000 108,880 42,766	(4.0) % (80.1) % — % 14.1 % 45.4 %
Total liabilities Shareholders' equity	\$	4,106,835 1,521,967	\$ 3,766,707 1,413,514	9.0 % 7.7 %
Total liabilities & shareholders' equity OTHER DATA(1):	\$	5,628,802	\$ 5,180,221	8.7 %
Common shares outstanding (in 000's) Book value per share Closing stock price per share Statutory surplus	\$ \$ \$	91,738 16.59 82.42 1,787,312	\$ 91,280 15.49 66.56 1,520,135	7.1 % 23.8 % 17.6 %

(1) All share and per share data reflect the 2-for-1 stock split that occurred on January 15, 2025. $\rm NM$ = Not Meaningful

RLI CORP 2024 FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS UNDERWRITING SEGMENT DATA (Unaudited) (Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

Three Months Ended December 31,

2024	asualty	GAAP Ratios	Pi	operty	GAAP Ratios	S	Surety	GAAP Ratios		Total	GAAP Ratios
Gross premiums written Net premiums written Net premiums earned Net loss & settlement	\$ 282,204 228,455 225,823		\$	153,295 103,945 134,610		\$	37,711 34,045 36,743		\$	473,210 366,445 397,176	
expenses Net operating expenses	155,217 79,356	68.7 ⁹ 35.2 ⁹		63,856 44,516	47.4 33.1		6,439 25,550	17.5 ⁶		225,512 149,422	56.8% 37.6%
Underwriting income (loss) 2023	\$ (8,750)	103.99	% \$	26,238	80.5	% \$	4,754	87.1	% \$	22,242	94.4%
Gross premiums written Net premiums written Net premiums earned Net loss & settlement	\$ 238,467 191,626 195,962		\$	158,047 104,154 115,934		\$	37,846 35,117 33,998		\$	434,360 330,897 345,894	
expenses Net operating expenses	121,399 72,562	62.0º 37.0º		22,554 40,653	19.5 ⁰ 35.0		2,471 26,408	7.3 ¹ 77.6		146,424 139,623	42.3% 40.4%
Underwriting income (loss)	\$ 2,001	99.0	% \$	52,727	54.5	% \$	5,119	84.9	% \$	59,847	82.7%

Twelve Months Ended December 31,

	Casualty		GAAP Ratios	Р	roperty	GAAP Ratios		Surety	GAAP Ratios	Total	GAAP Ratios
2024 Gross premiums written Net premiums written Net premiums earned Net loss & settlement	\$	1,108,356 915,625 852,837		\$	743,486 542,997 531,384		\$	161,206 146,899 142,185		\$ 2,013,048 1,605,521 1,526,406	
expenses Net operating expenses		524,490 310,559	61.5 ¹ 36.4 ¹		198,806 165,042	37.49 31.19		15,957 100,899	11.2% 71.0%	739,253 576,500	48.4% 37.8%
Underwriting income (loss) 2023	\$	17,788	97.9	% \$	167,536	68.5%	6 \$	25,329	82.2%	\$ 210,653	86.2%

Gross premiums written Net premiums written Net premiums earned Net loss & settlement	\$ 961,665 788,982 758,346	\$	5	97,372 00,057 01,530	\$	1	47,623 38,708 34,430	\$	1,806, 1,427, 1,294,	747		
expenses	418,032 280,835	55.1% 37.1%		72,062 43.152	42.9% 35.6%		14,319 92.721	10.7% 68.9%	604, 516.			16.7% 19.9%
Net operating expenses	 200,033	37.170		45,152	33.070		32,721	00.570	510,	700	-	9.970
Underwriting income (loss)	\$ 59,479	92.2%\$		86,316	 78.5% \$		27,390	 79.6% \$	173,	185	8	86.6%

(1) See discussion above: Non-GAAP and Performance Measures.

Category: Earnings Release

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Source: RLI Corp.

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